Audubon Area Community Services, Inc.
Head Start Program

Community Needs Assessment

2022 – 2023

I.   EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A. Introduction

This Community Assessment is in fulfillment of the requirements of Head Start Performance Standards (45 CFR 1302.11) which requires an assessment of the needs of the communities served every five years. The objective is to provide a snapshot of the service region for Audubon Area Head Start and identify characteristics which may have a significant impact on agency planning and program development.

The Head Start Program Performance Standards and Other Regulations (45 CFR 1302.11 (b)) specify the information that must be included in the Community Assessment and submitted with the grant application.

To summarize, the grantee agency is required to collect and analyze information in the Community Assessment about:

1. The number of eligible children 0-5, and expectant mothers, including their geographic location, race, ethnicity, and languages spoken, including:
   a. Children experiencing homelessness;
   b. Children in foster care; and
   c. Children with disabilities, including types and relevant services/resources provided by community agencies
2. The education, health, nutrition and social service needs of eligible children and their families, including prevalent social or economic factors that impact their well-being
3. Typical work, school, and training schedules of parents with eligible children
4. Other child development, child care centers, and or family child care programs that serve eligible children, including home visiting, publicly funded state and local preschools, and the approximate number of children served;
5. Resources that are available in the community to address the needs of eligible children and their families; and
6. Strengths of the community.

Head Start promotes the school readiness of young children from low-income families through agencies in their local community. The Head Start program is authorized by the Improving Head Start for School Readiness Act of 2007. Head Start and Early Head Start programs support the mental, social, and emotional development of children from birth to age 5. In addition to education services, programs provide children and their families with health, nutrition, social, and other services. Head Start services are responsive to each child and family's ethnic, cultural, and linguistic heritage.

Head Start encourages the role of parents as their child's first and most important teachers. Programs build relationships with families that support positive parent-child relationships, family well-being, and connections to peers and community. Head Start began as a program for preschoolers. Three and four year-olds made up over 80 percent of the children served by Head Start last year. Early Head Start serves pregnant women, infants, and toddlers. Early Head start programs are available to the family until the child turns 3 years old and is ready to transition into Head Start or another pre-K program. Early Head Start helps families care for their infants and toddlers through early, continuous, intensive, and comprehensive services.

Local services are delivered by about 1,700 public and private nonprofit and for-profit agencies. These agencies receive grants from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Head Start agencies design services for children and families that meet the needs of their local community and the Head Start Program Performance Standards. Some cities, states, and federal programs offer funding to expand Head Start and Early Head Start to include more children within their communities.
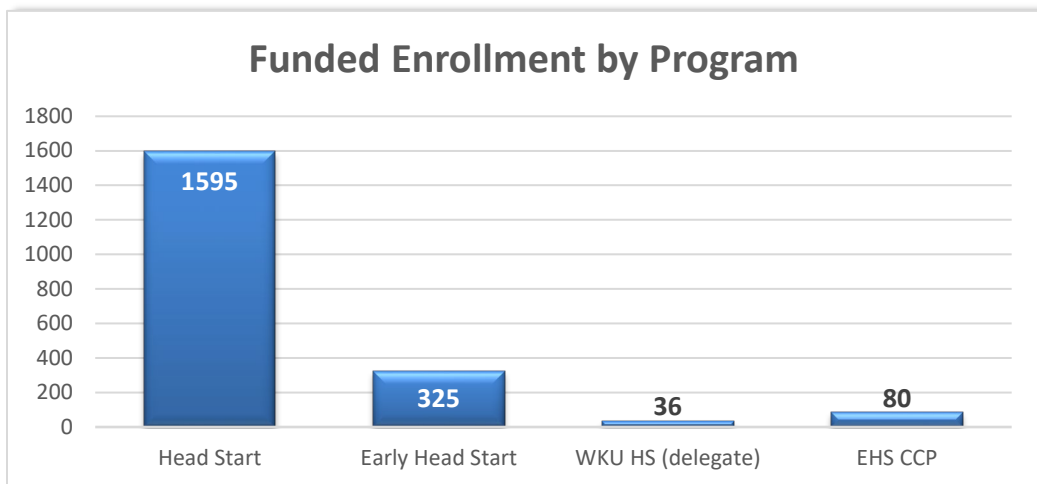https://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/hs/about

The Head Start Program Performance Standards and Other Regulations (45 CFR 1302.102) state that the information gathered in the Community Assessment (CA) must guide decisions based on the status of eligible families and the community setting(s) within the service area. Specifically, they state that:

The information in the Community Assessment will be used to:
1. Help determine the grantee's philosophy, and its long-range and short-range program objectives;
2. Determine the type of component services that are most needed and the program option or options that will be implemented;
3. Determine the recruitment area that will be served by the grantee, if limitations in the amount of resources make it impossible to serve the entire service area.
4. If there are delegate agencies, determine the recruitment area that will be served by the grantee and the recruitment area that will be served by each delegate agency.
5. Determine appropriate locations for centers and the areas to be served by home based programs; and
6. Set criteria that define the types of children and families who will be given priority for recruitment and selection.

State of the Grantee
Audubon Area Head Start offers a variety of program models for children from birth to five years old in order to meet the needs of the communities it serves. Audubon is the grantee for the Head Start and Early Head Start programs, which is where most of the children are served. Audubon is also the grantee for the Early Childcare Partnership (EHS CCP) grant which began in August of 2015, and is a delegate for Western Kentucky University (WKU).

Funded Enrollment by Program

Program	Enrollment
Head Start	1595
Early Head Start	325
WKU HS (delegate)	36
EHS CCP	80

Audubon makes available a variety of program options. For example, in the Head Start program, Audubon partners with 18 school districts in all 16 counties of the service area, as well as offering enrollment in stand-alone centers.

In Early Head Start, children ages birth to three may receive services in either center-based full day/full year programs, home based programs as well as a combination of center-based and home based such as our Teen Parenting programs.

Head Start 2022-2023	
Program Option	Classes Available
Double Session	62
Single Session	10
Full Day	53
Head Start Totals	**125**

Early Head Start 2022-2023	
Program Option	Classes Available
Home-Based	10
Standard Full Day	26
Early Head Start Totals	**36**

Due to the hardships incurred during the pandemic, modification of the majority of delivery methods, was necessary.

The majority of classrooms utilize the Creative Curriculum as their curriculum, and all classrooms use the Teaching Strategies Gold Assessment System as their ongoing-assessment tool. The curriculum and assessment work in conjunction to help teachers prepare meaningful activities based on children's interests as well as their individual levels of development. The curriculum is also aligned with the Kentucky Early Childhood Standards to ensure the skills assessed are the most important skills in preparing children to enter into the K-12 system.

As of June 1, 2023, in the 2022-2023 Program Year, Head Start and Early Head Start have served a cumulative total of 2,286 children. The Head Start program has served 1,715 children while the Early Head Start program has served 435 children, including 21 Pregnant Mothers served.

These programs, although diverse in scheduling and approach to service delivery, share the common goal of preparing children to be ready to enter kindergarten - academically, physically, and socially.

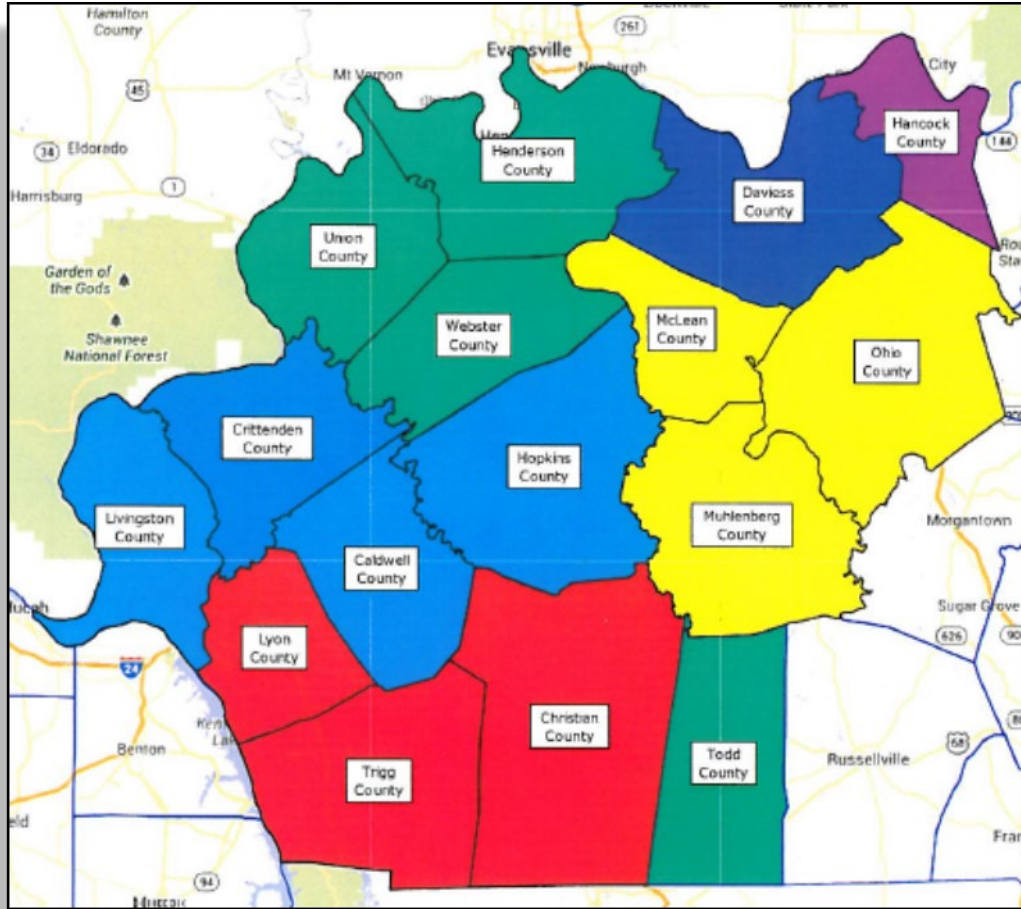## The mission of Audubon Area Head Start is as follows:

The mission of Audubon Area Head Start is as follows:

- Excitement in children through learning
- Empowerment in families through strengths
- Enhancement in communities through participation
- Enrichment in staff through experiences

Each of the components of the mission statement is accompanied by the following outcome statements:

- All participating children will be excited about learning and equipped with appropriate skills based on their individual needs.
- All participating families will be empowered with the ability to identify their needs and build upon their strengths to achieve their goals.
- All communities served by Head Start will be enhanced through ongoing collaborations and by the active participation of families.
- All staff will be enriched with a sense of accomplishment both professionally and personally through their Head Start experience.

Service Area

Caldwell County	Hancock County	Lyon County	Todd County
Christian county	Henderson County	McLean County	Trigg County
Crittenden County	Hopkins County	Muhlenberg County	Union County
Daviess County	Livingston County	Ohio County	Webster County

Our central office is located in Daviess County at:
Audubon Area Community Services Inc.
Head Start Program (2nd Floor)
1700 West Fifth Street
Owensboro, KY 42301

B. Methodology

A Head Start Community Assessment not only fulfills a federal requirement, it becomes the cornerstone of the program's evaluation and planning process. Every five years the program conducts a comprehensive collection and analysis of key indicators to evaluate the needs and characteristics of eligible Head Start/Early Head Start children and families. Once the comprehensive analysis is complete, an update is written annually for the next four years and becomes the synopsis of current community needs, and is used to: design new plans, choose additional community partners, develop strategic collaborations, evaluate progress of past recommendations, and make relevant decisions about program improvement changes expeditiously.

Multiple sources of quantitative and qualitative data were utilized in the creation of this Community Assessment. The community assessment methodology focuses on different levels of analysis to further enhance Head Start program staff understanding and optimize services to children and families.

1) **Quantitative data** included governmental statistics such as: 2000 & 2010 decennial census, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Federal Reserve, Bureau of Labor Statistics, USDA Rural Atlas, along with numerous state, local and agency databases.

2) **Qualitative data** was used in the form of surveys of current Head Start parents and families which is conducted biannually by the Family and Community Services team. The results are analyzed by geographic location in our service area to quantify the level of satisfaction within the program and highlight those areas which may need to be strengthened.

The Community Assessment Update was researched and updated by William Logsdon, Data Analysis Specialist for Audubon Area Head Start.

C. Identification & Prioritization of Issues or Problems

Once data was compiled and collected for each of the 16 counties in our service area, a thorough review of the findings was conducted.

Challenge: Extending Duration of Services

Current research links increasing the length of the program day and program year to improved children's outcomes. Research suggests that attending high-quality full school day and full school year care is particularly important for low-income children to succeed in kindergarten and beyond. Based on this research, the Head Start Program Performance Standards (45 CFR 1302.21 (c) (2)), released September 2016, established standards of a minimum of 160 days per year for programs attending 5 days per week, or at least 128 days per year for 4 day programs.

This also established the required 1,020 hours of planned class operations over the course of at least eight months per year for at least 50 percent of its Head Start center-based funded enrollment by August 1, 2019, and 100% by August 1, 2021. This has led to some extension of both the program day and the program year.

As of January 30, 2020, the Office of Head Start authorized the lowering of the required percentage of center-based funded enrollment slots for which Head Start programs must provide 1,020 annual hours of planned classroom operations, from 100% to 45% of a Head Start program's center-based slots.

This translates to a minimum 718 of the 1595 Head Start funded enrollment slots that need to be provided the 1,020 annual hours of planned classroom operations. AAHS has been in full compliance since the 2021-2022 academic year and will continue to ensure students are receiving the required 1,020 annual hours of planned classroom operations.

Extending the duration of services to a minimum of 1,020 hours has created some major challenges for our program over the past few years, to include:

- **Facilities:** The need for more classrooms has been the largest hindrance. With the majority of our double-session classrooms being located in already crowded elementary schools, the ability to convert/add new classrooms is sometimes impossible. This creates a tremendous challenge for our program.

- **Qualified Teachers:** This challenge will be addressed in more detail below, however it is important to note that extending duration of services for our children in double-session classrooms, would of course require additional teaching staff for the additional rooms. Once teachers and teacher associates are hired, additional challenges will arise such as ensuring all staff are adequately trained on components of the program such as the CLASS tool and the curriculum. Additionally, the number of support staff for teachers (i.e. Education Specialists) would create a challenge for our program. Currently each Education Specialist has an average case load of twenty-five classrooms.

- **Additional Challenges:** A multitude of additional challenges such as transportation, meal service, and adequate planning time for teachers will need to be addressed when considering how to extend duration of services.

Recommendations: Extending Duration of Services

- Use the information from this current Community Assessment to identify areas to begin transitioning to full day/school year program models.
- Communicate with school district personnel to discover which districts have space available and are willing to convert to the full day/school year model.
- In cases where districts are unable or unwilling to extend duration of services, consider other alternatives to serving Head Start children in those districts or reassign the slots available depending upon need and availability of facilities and qualified classroom staff.
- Research and locate additional facilities for the additional classrooms that will be needed.
- Develop a comprehensive plan for extending duration of services to ensure compliance with regulations:
    - Timeline for converting 100% double session classrooms to full day/school year
    - Onboarding plan for new teachers and teacher associates
    - Plans for hiring additional support staff for teachers (i.e. Education Specialists)
    - Plans for addressing transportation, meal service and planning time for teachers.
    - Address the need to better compete with local school districts for better recruitment and retention of qualified teachers to fill the slots and hours needed.
    - Convert classrooms from double session to single session classrooms, reducing the need for classrooms.

Challenge: Qualified Teacher Shortage

The conversion to full day/school year programming would require additional classrooms to be staffed which includes Lead Teachers and Teacher Assistants to be hired over the next two years. It is important to note, that this number does not take into consideration the number of districts who may be unable or unwilling to convert to the full day/school year model which would increase the need.

Even without transitioning to the full day/school year program model, there is evidence of a shortage of qualified teachers in our service area. A report released by the U.S Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education in March of 2015 indicates a shortage of Interdisciplinary Early Childhood Education teachers for the 2015-2016 school year. Additionally, a report released in October of 2012 by the Kentucky Legislative Research Commission, shows 1.4 ratio of individuals completing early childhood programs to projected vacancies between the years of 2008 and 2012. The reports also noted that turnover for teaching staff is significantly higher in classrooms that have a high percentage of students in

poverty. Neither of these reports take into consideration the effects of converting to a full day/school year programming model.

Recommendations: Qualified Teacher Shortage

- Explore budgeting options which will allow for a more comparable rate of pay for Head Start teachers and District Pre-K teachers. Many times these teachers leave to go work for the school district due to higher salaries offered by the districts.
  - o Address the need to better compete with local school districts for better recruitment and retention of qualified teachers to fill the slots and hours needed.
  - o Continue to improve wages/salaries and strive to recruit qualified individuals from colleges/universities, before graduation or shortly thereafter.
- Partner with area colleges and universities to actively recruit graduates from Early Childhood programs. (preferably before they graduate)
- Study patterns in teacher turnover to identify trends to be addressed.
- Partner with local colleges to create an internship program for those students who plan on entering the early childhood profession.
- Create a pathway for our current classroom staff that are not Lead Teachers to advance through the personnel ranks with the ultimate goal of becoming a Lead Teacher.
- Continue Conscious Discipline Academy, whose graduates can continue to teach some best practices to their colleagues, to help all staff to better handle issues that arise in the classroom.
- Utilize the Learning Lab for a successful orientation of new teachers and aides.
  - o The Learning Lab is a learning community where staff attend an intensive training seminar for three weeks. These trainings are conducted face to face, on-line, and through actual classroom shadowing. The goal is for staff to be "classroom ready" by attending the following training topics:
    - Creative Curriculum
    - Childplus
    - Conscious Discipline
    - Classroom Environment
    - Teaching Practices
    - CLASS/MERIT
    - Lesson Planning/Individualization
    - Disability Services
    - Teaching Strategies

Challenge: Access to Dentists

The data available regarding the access to dentists in our service area was truly surprising. It has been an ongoing struggle to meet the health performance standards as they relate to dental exams and treatment. The following chart speaks for itself and the severity of the shortage of dental providers. The chart represents the number of dentists in each county, relative to the population.

There is a wide variance in the data as we compare the ratio of each county. Christian County has the highest access to dentists and ranks extremely well relative to the state of Kentucky. However, most of the 16 counties in the service area, have a serious lack of dentists locally.

Population per Available Dentist - 2015				Population per Available Dentist – 2023		
County	# Dentists	Ratio		County	# Dentists	Ratio
Todd	1	12295:1		Todd	1	12,285:1
McLean	1	9475:1		McLean	1	9,100:1
Livingston	1	9269:1		Livingston	1	8,959:1
Crittenden	1	9188:1		Crittenden	1	8,947:1
Trigg	2	7132:1		Trigg	2	7,096:1
Webster	3	4439:1		Webster	2	6,407:1
Ohio	6	4063:1		Lyon	2	4,402:1
Lyon	2	4035:1		Ohio	6	3,948:1
Caldwell	4	3142:1		Muhlenberg	9	3,410:1
Muhlenberg	10	3103:1		Caldwell	5	2,525:1
Union	6	2480:1		Hopkins	22	2,052:1
Hopkins	21	2186:1		Henderson	24	1,847:1
Henderson	24	1927:1		Union	8	1,693:1
Hancock	5	1762:1		Daviess	65	1,586:1
Daviess	58	1719:1		Hancock	6	1,511:1
Christian	115	629:1		Christian	122	593:1

* https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/kentucky/data-and-resources

Unfortunately, the reality is much worse than the data appears. All too often dentists do not provide services to the very young unless they specialize in Pediatric Dentistry. Another issue is the fact that many dentists do not accept Medicaid for payment which narrows the available options even more.

Another barrier is if the parents/family of a child are not on Medicaid, but have private health insurance, many times they do not have dental insurance. We already utilize UK Dental, when possible, but it is apparent we need some new and creative approaches.

Recommendations: Access to Dentists

- Expand our search into new areas in order to contract with dentists
  - While recruiting dentists to partner with, become more visible and nurture the relationship with the dentist and his staff.
- Increase parent/family education regarding the importance of dental hygiene at a young age
- Community Partnerships Program
  - The following suggestions came from: "Working with Health Professionals to Improve Access to Oral Health Care" from National Maternal & Child Resource Center for Oral Health
    - Partner with community organizations (for example, community health centers, dental clinics, WIC, health departments, dental schools and societies, and dental hygiene schools and societies) to promote oral health concepts and address oral health issues.
    - Involve oral health professionals in our Health Services Advisory Committee (HSAC) to promote community linkages.
    - Build relationships with oral health professionals; inform them about the oral health needs and barriers to care for pregnant women, infants, and children enrolled in Head Start.
    - Invite oral health professionals to visit our program to meet staff and children and their families.
    - Recognize oral health professionals who provide care for children enrolled in our program.
    - Provide certificates of appreciation and/or program materials (for example, photographs or thank you letters from children and their families) that can be displayed in the dental offices.
    - Develop press releases describing the oral health professionals' contribution and submit the releases to local media.

Basic Facts

Area	Total Population	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Living In Poverty	Without Medical Insurance	Unemployment Rate	Access to Broadband Internet (2021)
Caldwell	12,641	$48,280	$29,902	16.1%	7.3%	2.5%	80.8%
Christian	72,377	$45,913	$25,198	16.7%	7.6%	4.1%	91.3%
Crittenden	8,997	$45,000	$25,939	18.9%	8.6%	3.1%	73.6%
Daviess	102,488	$57,660	$31,501	13.6%	7.1%	3.6%	97.4%
Hancock	9,050	$61,622	$28,509	12.6%	7.0%	4.2%	32.7%
Henderson	45,102	$53,635	$28,217	12.4%	6.6%	3.0%	97.7%
Hopkins	45,432	$49,495	$25,323	18.6%	6.9%	3.5%	94.0%
Livingston	8,989	$51,081	$29,103	14.4%	7.4%	4.3%	96.4%
Lyon	8,700	$55,203	$28,079	14.8%	7.1%	3.4%	84.0%
McLean	9,182	$57,027	$29,849	13.6%	8.2%	3.4%	75.9%
Muhlenberg	31,011	$46,124	$28,609	20.9%	7.4%	5.1%	83.6%
Ohio	23,861	$48,481	$24,620	16.3%	7.6%	4.9%	60.0%
Todd	12,206	$54,823	$26,359	18.9%	13.0%	2.7%	47.1%
Trigg	14,067	$53,693	$28,133	17.2%	7.3%	3.5%	76.1%
Union	13,786	$50,533	$24,173	18.4%	7.9%	4.1%	90.6%
Webster	12,994	$47,051	$23,759	15.7%	10.3%	3.4%	89.3%
Kentucky	4,494,141	$55,454	$30,634	16.3%	6.9%	3.2%	96.9%
United States	329,725,481	$69,021	$37,638	12.8%	10.5%	3.1%	97.7%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

Educational Attainment

Area	Less than a High School Diploma or Equivalent	High School Diploma or Equivalent	Some College but No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Caldwell	13.1%	40.9%	20.2%	8.7%	9.0%	8.2%
Christian	13.8%	31.6%	25.7%	10.6%	11.9%	6.4%
Crittenden	14.2%	44.0%	20.4%	8.4%	8.2%	4.8%
Daviess	9.1%	33.8%	21.3%	10.8%	15.4%	9.6%
Hancock	14.5%	42.7%	16.9%	10.6%	10.3%	5.1%
Henderson	11.5%	38.0%	23.3%	9.2%	10.8%	7.2%
Hopkins	12.3%	39.9%	21.5%	9.8%	9.3%	7.2%
Livingston	13.6%	41.7%	23.0%	7.2%	8.7%	5.9%
Lyon	10.8%	44.9%	19.5%	10.5%	7.5%	6.8%
McLean	10.0%	38.9%	24.3%	9.5%	11.1%	6.2%
Muhlenberg	16.7%	42.8%	18.7%	9.9%	6.9%	5.0%
Ohio	18.7%	39.4%	18.8%	8.6%	7.4%	7.2%
Todd	20.8%	39.7%	17.9%	6.8%	8.0%	6.8%
Trigg	11.1%	32.6%	24.8%	10.5%	13.5%	7.6%
Union	8.7%	46.4%	22.7%	12.1%	6.2%	3.9%
Webster	14.8%	47.4%	19.1%	8.7%	6.6%	3.4%
Kentucky	12.4%	32.8%	20.6%	8.6%	15.1%	10.6%
United States	11.1%	26.5%	20.0%	8.7%	20.6%	13.1%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

Selected Social Characteristics

		Caldwell		Christian		Crittenden		Daviess		Hancock		Henderson		Hopkins		Livingston		Lyon	
School Enrollment	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,402	19.0%	17,215	23.8%	1,884	20.9%	24,129	23.5%	2,059	22.8%	9,713	21.5%	10,032	22.1%	1,670	18.6%	1,397	16.1%
	Nursery school, preschool	105	4.4%	1,071	6.2%	56	3.0%	2,069	8.6%	145	7.0%	600	6.2%	479	4.8%	59	3.5%	70	5.0%
	Kindergarten	170	7.1%	977	5.7%	132	7.0%	1,480	6.1%	118	5.7%	424	4.4%	519	5.2%	56	3.4%	31	2.2%
	Grade 1 to grade 8	1,286	53.5%	8,392	48.7%	878	46.6%	11,079	45.9%	955	46.4%	4,968	51.1%	4,581	45.7%	891	53.4%	600	42.9%
	Grade 9 to grade 12	605	25.2%	3,341	19.4%	526	27.9%	5,265	21.8%	521	25.3%	2,209	22.7%	2,321	23.1%	344	20.6%	419	30.0%
	College or graduate school	236	9.8%	3,434	19.9%	292	15.5%	4,236	17.6%	320	15.5%	1,512	15.6%	2,132	21.3%	320	19.2%	277	19.8%
Educational Attainment	Population 25 years and over	8,870	70.2%	41,041	56.7%	6,363	70.7%	68,842	67.2%	6,113	67.5%	31,317	69.4%	31,654	69.7%	6,575	73.1%	6,854	78.8%
	Less than 9th grade	237	2.7%	2,205	5.4%	390	6.1%	1,926	2.8%	244	4.0%	969	3.1%	1,427	4.5%	186	2.8%	233	3.4%
	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	923	10.4%	3,467	8.4%	516	8.1%	4,321	6.3%	640	10.5%	2,640	8.4%	2,469	7.8%	708	10.8%	505	7.4%
	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,630	40.9%	12,978	31.6%	2,799	44.0%	23,268	33.8%	2,610	42.7%	11,906	38.0%	12,640	39.9%	2,742	41.7%	3,074	44.8%
	Some college, no degree	1,789	20.2%	10,532	25.7%	1,298	20.4%	14,654	21.3%	1,033	16.9%	7,289	23.3%	6,808	21.5%	1,509	23.0%	1,339	19.5%
	Associate's degree	771	8.7%	4,342	10.6%	536	8.4%	7,456	10.8%	650	10.6%	2,873	9.2%	3,100	9.8%	473	7.2%	721	10.5%
	Bachelor's degree	796	9.0%	4,888	11.9%	521	8.2%	10,622	15.4%	627	10.3%	3,373	10.8%	2,940	9.3%	571	8.7%	513	7.5%
	Graduate or professional degree	724	8.2%	2,629	6.4%	303	4.8%	6,595	9.6%	309	5.1%	2,267	7.2%	2,270	7.2%	386	5.9%	469	6.8%
	Percent high school graduate or higher	7,710	86.9%	35,369	86.2%	5,457	85.8%	62,595	90.9%	5,229	85.5%	27,708	88.5%	27,758	87.7%	5,681	86.4%	6,116	89.2%
	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1,520	17.1%	7,517	18.3%	824	12.9%	17,217	25.0%	936	15.3%	5,640	18.0%	5,210	16.5%	957	14.6%	982	14.3%
Language Spoken at Home	Population 5 years and over	11,896	94.1%	65,640	90.7%	8,519	94.7%	95,716	93.4%	8,495	93.9%	42,490	94.2%	42,742	94.1%	8,512	94.7%	8,427	96.9%
	English only	11,604	97.5%	58,679	89.4%	8,102	95.1%	90,741	94.8%	8,316	97.9%	41,595	97.9%	42,027	98.3%	8,491	99.8%	8,251	97.9%
	Language other than English	292	2.5%	6,961	10.6%	417	4.9%	4,975	5.2%	179	2.1%	895	2.1%	715	1.7%	21	0.2%	176	2.1%
	Speak English less than "very well"	29	0.2%	1,942	3.0%	260	3.1%	2,463	2.6%	13	0.2%	417	1.0%	118	0.3%	0	0.0%	11	0.1%
	Spanish	166	1.4%	3,521	5.4%	54	0.6%	2,640	2.8%	4	0.0%	508	1.2%	283	0.7%	21	0.2%	102	1.2%
	Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%	942	1.4%	4	0.0%	1,118	1.2%	0	0.0%	271	0.6%	113	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
	Other Indo-European languages	124	1.0%	2,375	3.6%	317	3.7%	748	0.8%	132	1.6%	190	0.4%	223	0.5%	0	0.0%	64	0.8%
	Speak English less than "very well"	29	0.2%	664	1.0%	226	2.7%	198	0.2%	0	0.0%	49	0.1%	5	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2	0.0%	779	1.2%	40	0.5%	1,453	1.5%	43	0.5%	176	0.4%	180	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%	272	0.4%	30	0.4%	1,146	1.2%	13	0.2%	79	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other languages	0	0.0%	286	0.4%	6	0.1%	134	0.1%	0	0.0%	21	0.0%	29	0.1%	0	0.0%	10	0.1%
	Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%	64	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.1%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

		McLean		Muhlenberg		Ohio		Todd		Trigg		Union		Webster		Kentucky		United States	
	Selected Social Characteristics																		
School Enrollment	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,093	22.8%	6,129	19.8%	5,373	22.5%	2,746	22.5%	2,732	19.4%	2,412	17.5%	2,519	19.4%	1,048,695	23.3%	81,076,829	24.6%
	Nursery school, preschool	182	8.7%	315	5.1%	302	5.6%	181	6.6%	201	7.4%	185	7.7%	106	4.2%	61,965	5.9%	4,744,776	5.9%
	Kindergarten	69	3.3%	268	4.4%	266	5.0%	128	4.7%	68	2.5%	111	4.6%	116	4.6%	52,359	5.0%	4,050,752	5.0%
	Grade 1 to grade 8	986	47.1%	2,884	47.1%	2,831	52.7%	1,394	50.8%	1,426	52.2%	895	37.1%	1,375	54.6%	452,159	43.1%	33,070,355	40.8%
	Grade 9 to grade 12	470	22.5%	1,447	23.6%	1,125	20.9%	659	24.0%	729	26.7%	660	27.4%	648	25.7%	224,747	21.4%	17,256,453	21.3%
	College or graduate school	386	18.4%	1,215	19.8%	849	15.8%	384	14.0%	308	11.3%	561	23.3%	274	10.9%	257,465	24.6%	21,954,493	27.1%
Educational Attainment	Population 25 years and over	6,410	69.8%	22,041	71.1%	16,378	68.6%	7,966	65.3%	9,967	70.9%	9,146	66.3%	8,853	68.1%	3,053,564	67.9%	225,152,317	68.3%
	Less than 9th grade	276	4.3%	1,255	5.7%	1,465	8.9%	950	11.9%	437	4.4%	241	2.6%	488	5.5%	145,630	4.8%	10,793,507	4.8%
	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	364	5.7%	2,415	11.0%	1,596	9.7%	710	8.9%	671	6.7%	558	6.1%	822	9.3%	231,333	7.6%	14,256,849	6.3%
	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,494	38.9%	9,426	42.8%	6,444	39.3%	3,163	39.7%	3,244	32.5%	4,243	46.4%	4,194	47.4%	1,000,507	32.8%	59,636,386	26.5%
	Some college, no degree	1,557	24.3%	4,119	18.7%	3,086	18.8%	1,424	17.9%	2,472	24.8%	2,075	22.7%	1,690	19.1%	627,713	20.6%	45,042,031	20.0%
	Associate's degree	606	9.5%	2,191	9.9%	1,401	8.6%	545	6.8%	1,045	10.5%	1,103	12.1%	773	8.7%	263,311	8.6%	19,614,710	8.7%
	Bachelor's degree	714	11.1%	1,524	6.9%	1,214	7.4%	634	8.0%	1,345	13.5%	570	6.2%	582	6.6%	461,841	15.1%	46,354,331	20.6%
	Graduate or professional degree	399	6.2%	1,111	5.0%	1,172	7.2%	540	6.8%	753	7.6%	356	3.9%	304	3.4%	323,229	10.6%	29,454,503	13.1%
	Percent high school graduate or higher	5,770	90.0%	18,371	83.3%	13,317	81.3%	6,306	79.2%	8,859	88.9%	8,347	91.3%	7,543	85.2%	2,676,601	87.7%	200,101,961	88.9%
	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1,113	17.4%	2,635	12.0%	2,386	14.6%	1,174	14.7%	2,098	21.0%	926	10.1%	886	10.0%	785,070	25.7%	75,808,834	33.7%
Language Spoken at Home	Population 5 years and over	8,697	94.7%	29,267	94.4%	22,520	94.4%	11,381	93.2%	13,265	94.3%	13,024	94.5%	12,183	93.8%	4,223,282	94.0%	310,302,360	94.1%
	English only	8,563	98.5%	28,711	98.1%	21,583	95.8%	10,089	88.6%	12,459	93.9%	12,752	97.9%	11,576	95.0%	3,976,217	94.1%	243,098,950	78.3%
	Language other than English	134	1.5%	556	1.9%	937	4.2%	1,292	11.4%	806	6.1%	272	2.1%	607	5.0%	247,065	5.9%	67,203,410	21.7%
	Speak English less than "very well"	70	0.8%	67	0.2%	571	2.5%	583	5.1%	228	1.7%	113	0.9%	252	2.1%	101,826	2.4%	25,535,259	8.2%
	Spanish	128	1.5%	402	1.4%	868	3.9%	381	3.3%	327	2.5%	104	0.8%	485	4.0%	115,833	2.7%	41,157,140	13.3%
	Speak English less than "very well"	67	0.8%	57	0.2%	519	2.3%	267	2.3%	81	0.6%	33	0.3%	200	1.6%	50,531	1.2%	16,079,944	5.2%
	Other Indo-European languages	4	0.0%	129	0.4%	27	0.1%	911	8.0%	453	3.4%	88	0.7%	87	0.7%	67,156	1.6%	11,525,491	3.7%
	Speak English less than "very well"	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	22	0.1%	316	2.8%	134	1.0%	41	0.3%	26	0.2%	21,465	0.5%	3,497,837	1.1%
	Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2	0.0%	25	0.1%	35	0.2%	0	0.0%	21	0.2%	80	0.6%	35	0.3%	40,728	1.0%	10,906,763	3.5%
	Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%	10	0.0%	30	0.1%	0	0.0%	8	0.1%	39	0.3%	26	0.2%	19,413	0.5%	4,875,197	1.6%
	Other languages	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23,348	0.6%	3,614,016	1.2%
	Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10,417	0.2%	1,082,281	0.3%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Summary Indicators											
	Population				Median age (years)				Ratio Analysis			
County	Total	Male	Female	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Median age (years)	Under 18 years	Male	Female	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	65 years and over	Male	Female	Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
Caldwell	12,641	6,129	6,512	94.1	43.0	2,868	4,707	5,066	92.9	2,664	1,199	1,465	81.8
Christian	72,377	38,427	33,950	113.2	28.3	19,697	28,354	24,326	116.6	8,869	3,809	5,060	75.3
Crittenden	8,997	4,572	4,425	103.3	43.6	2,023	3,487	3,487	100.0	1,811	859	952	90.2
Daviess	102,488	50,223	52,265	96.1	38.7	25,203	37,370	39,915	93.6	17,381	7,599	9,782	77.7
Hancock	9,050	4,656	4,394	106.0	40.2	2,233	3,458	3,359	102.9	1,524	747	777	96.1
Henderson	45,102	21,718	23,384	92.9	41.0	10,331	16,633	18,138	91.7	8,006	3,536	4,470	79.1
Hopkins	45,432	22,279	23,153	96.2	41.4	10,455	16,878	18,099	93.3	8,356	3,756	4,600	81.7
Livingston	8,989	4,413	4,576	96.4	46.4	1,856	3,428	3,705	92.5	1,973	897	1,076	83.4
Lyon	8,700	4,761	3,939	120.9	49.5	1,223	4,178	3,299	126.6	2,268	1,022	1,246	82.0
McLean	9,182	4,581	4,601	99.6	43.8	2,162	3,453	3,567	96.8	1,778	829	949	87.4
Muhlenberg	31,011	15,336	15,675	97.8	43.2	6,450	12,115	12,446	97.3	6,373	2,695	3,678	73.3
Ohio	23,861	12,010	11,851	101.3	40.5	5,687	9,040	9,134	99.0	4,232	1,962	2,270	86.4
Todd	12,206	6,123	6,083	100.7	37.2	3,275	4,531	4,400	103.0	1,994	979	1,015	96.5
Trigg	14,067	6,990	7,077	98.8	45.7	3,131	5,311	5,625	94.4	3,162	1,548	1,614	95.9
Union	13,786	7,165	6,621	108.2	39.0	2,514	5,872	5,400	108.7	2,321	1,069	1,252	85.4
Webster	12,994	6,441	6,553	98.3	40.1	3,047	4,950	4,997	99.1	2,249	1,039	1,210	85.9
Kentucky	4,494,141	2,223,783	2,270,358	97.9	39.0	1,021,909	1,699,092	1,773,140	95.8	734,851	328,731	406,120	80.9
United States	329,725,481	163,206,615	166,518,866	98.0	38.4	74,234,075	125,215,171	130,276,235	96.1	52,888,621	23,762,420	29,126,201	81.6

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Annual Estimates of Resident Population

County	April 1, 2010 Census	Estimates Base	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	April 1, 2020 Estimates Base	Population Estimate (as of July 1) 2020	2021	2022
Caldwell	12,984	12,989	12,848	12,748	12,634	12,666	12,716	12,747	12,648	12,634	12,644	12,570
Christian	73,955	73,940	73,282	73,075	71,796	71,024	70,712	70,461	72,818	72,768	73,221	73,037
Crittenden	9,315	9,315	9,175	9,168	9,131	8,999	8,896	8,806	8,988	9,002	8,939	8,981
Daviess	96,656	96,641	98,441	99,485	100,032	100,461	100,883	101,511	103,320	103,391	103,140	103,222
Hancock	8,565	8,565	8,681	8,641	8,723	8,778	8,738	8,722	9,097	9,105	9,083	9,021
Henderson	46,250	46,246	46,366	46,344	46,212	45,867	45,512	45,210	44,791	44,668	44,417	44,046
Hopkins	46,920	46,918	46,155	46,055	45,598	45,293	45,024	44,686	45,422	45,366	45,096	44,812
Livingston	9,519	9,519	9,329	9,289	9,198	9,249	9,244	9,194	8,892	8,873	8,984	8,963
Lyon	8,314	8,319	8,411	8,474	8,238	8,261	8,171	8,210	8,683	8,678	8,436	9,101
McLean	9,531	9,540	9,407	9,395	9,337	9,216	9,258	9,207	9,152	9,134	9,127	9,105
Muhlenberg	31,499	31,499	31,302	31,245	31,150	30,925	30,811	30,622	30,930	30,886	30,072	30,455
Ohio	23,842	23,854	23,948	24,021	24,158	24,116	24,064	23,994	23,772	23,746	23,730	23,527
Todd	12,460	12,463	12,429	12,447	12,357	12,177	12,306	12,294	12,249	12,289	12,321	12,404
Trigg	14,339	14,327	14,131	14,218	14,302	14,418	14,658	14,651	14,057	14,080	14,202	14,332
Union	15,007	15,007	15,072	14,951	14,765	14,620	14,471	14,381	13,670	13,665	13,166	12,961
Webster	13,621	13,621	13,184	13,155	13,181	13,012	13,051	12,942	13,014	13,017	12,857	12,726
Kentucky	**4,339,367**	**4,339,333**	**4,414,349**	**4,425,976**	**4,438,182**	**4,452,268**	**4,461,153**	**4,467,673**	**4,505,893**	**4,507,445**	**4,506,589**	**4,512,310**
United States	**308,745,538**	**308,758,105**	**318,301,008**	**320,635,163**	**322,941,311**	**324,985,539**	**326,687,501**	**328,239,523**	**331,449,520**	**331,511,512**	**332,031,554**	**333,287,557**

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Child Poverty Rate

County	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Caldwell	30.9	31.1	28.7	28.4	29.4	33.6	24.6	26.6	22.4	23.3
Christian	34.4	32.2	26.3	30.4	28.9	27	27.4	26.3	24.5	21.8
Crittenden	32.5	34.3	34.1	31.2	31.3	29.2	28.6	28.7	31.9	26.9
Daviess	24.1	23.2	21.4	21.5	20.9	19.9	21.7	19.2	19.5	16
Hancock	19.9	20.9	19.3	18.9	20	17.4	17.2	16.3	15.6	18.9
Henderson	24.4	25.8	28.1	27.2	24.2	24.9	20.6	21.6	22	18.9
Hopkins	29.2	26.4	26.4	24.9	26.6	24.3	25.2	23.6	24.7	23.6
Livingston	25.4	23.1	22.8	23	25	24.1	23.4	23.3	20.6	20.1
Lyon	22.8	23	22.8	22.7	22.4	22.8	20.2	20.1	20.2	18.8
McLean	28.7	24.9	24.8	24.4	26	23.4	21.3	19	18.6	18
Muhlenberg	30	27.2	35	30	26.2	26.4	24.9	22.7	24.5	21.9
Ohio	32.9	28.3	26.7	28.9	27.5	29.2	23.7	25	20.4	21.5
Todd	33.6	32.2	30.3	29.4	28.1	27.8	24.6	24.2	22.7	24.8
Trigg	27.1	27.3	28.7	26.3	26.5	24.8	22.6	25	22.8	27.1
Union	26.6	25.4	24.8	22.9	20.7	23.1	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.7
Webster	25.9	23.4	24.1	24.3	24.9	23.7	20	22	20.1	19.3
Kentucky	27.2	26.5	25.5	25.9	25.3	24.4	22.1	22.3	20.9	19.4

https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/3829-child-poverty-rate-single-year-estimates?

Age Group as a Percent of Population

County	Total population	Under 5		5-9		10-14		15-19		20-24		25-34		35-44	
		Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%
Caldwell	12,641	745	5.9%	804	6.4%	814	6.4%	822	6.5%	586	4.6%	1,333	10.5%	1,372	10.9%
Christian	72,377	6,737	9.3%	5,515	7.6%	4,746	6.6%	5,061	7.0%	9,277	12.8%	11,813	16.3%	7,639	10.6%
Crittenden	8,997	478	5.3%	567	6.3%	605	6.7%	489	5.4%	495	5.5%	1,004	11.2%	1,068	11.9%
Daviess	102,488	6,772	6.6%	6,981	6.8%	7,255	7.1%	6,598	6.4%	6,040	5.9%	12,817	12.5%	12,500	12.2%
Hancock	9,050	555	6.1%	590	6.5%	680	7.5%	604	6.7%	508	5.6%	986	10.9%	1,093	12.1%
Henderson	45,102	2,612	5.8%	2,618	5.8%	3,324	7.4%	2,863	6.3%	2,368	5.3%	5,460	12.1%	5,660	12.5%
Hopkins	45,432	2,690	5.9%	2,958	6.5%	2,934	6.5%	2,821	6.2%	2,375	5.2%	5,453	12.0%	5,588	12.3%
Livingston	8,989	477	5.3%	556	6.2%	495	5.5%	410	4.6%	476	5.3%	966	10.7%	964	10.7%
Lyon	8,700	273	3.1%	204	2.3%	528	6.1%	450	5.2%	391	4.5%	988	11.4%	1,027	11.8%
McLean	9,182	485	5.3%	507	5.5%	704	7.7%	639	7.0%	437	4.8%	958	10.4%	1,074	11.7%
Muhlenberg	31,011	1,744	5.6%	1,614	5.2%	1,895	6.1%	1,941	6.3%	1,776	5.7%	3,646	11.8%	3,729	12.0%
Ohio	23,861	1,341	5.6%	1,635	6.9%	1,744	7.3%	1,573	6.6%	1,190	5.0%	2,976	12.5%	2,994	12.5%
Todd	12,206	825	6.8%	937	7.7%	968	7.9%	837	6.9%	673	5.5%	1,432	11.7%	1,384	11.3%
Trigg	14,067	802	5.7%	746	5.3%	970	6.9%	989	7.0%	593	4.2%	1,389	9.9%	1,452	10.3%
Union	13,786	762	5.5%	574	4.2%	678	4.9%	971	7.0%	1,655	12.0%	1,575	11.4%	1,666	12.1%
Webster	12,994	811	6.2%	855	6.6%	855	6.6%	820	6.3%	800	6.2%	1,523	11.7%	1,563	12.0%
Kentucky	4,494,141	270,859	6.0%	279,548	6.2%	295,536	6.6%	296,028	6.6%	298,606	6.6%	581,740	12.9%	560,926	12.5%
United States	329,725,481	19,423,121	5.9%	20,247,138	6.1%	21,674,117	6.6%	21,654,363	6.6%	21,574,425	6.5%	45,360,942	13.8%	42,441,883	12.9%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Age Group as a Percent of Population

County	Total population	45-54		55-59		60-64		65-74		75-84		85 yrs+	
		Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%
Caldwell	12,641	1,630	12.9%	880	7.0%	991	7.8%	1,498	11.9%	713	5.6%	453	3.6%
Christian	72,377	6,256	8.6%	3,012	4.2%	3,452	4.8%	5,063	7.0%	2,669	3.7%	1,137	1.6%
Crittenden	8,997	1,114	12.4%	691	7.7%	675	7.5%	1,072	11.9%	558	6.2%	181	2.0%
Daviess	102,488	12,483	12.2%	7,204	7.0%	6,457	6.3%	10,318	10.1%	4,981	4.9%	2,082	2.0%
Hancock	9,050	1,231	13.6%	765	8.5%	514	5.7%	918	10.1%	454	5.0%	152	1.7%
Henderson	45,102	5,674	12.6%	3,660	8.1%	2,857	6.3%	4,850	10.8%	2,514	5.6%	642	1.4%
Hopkins	45,432	5,900	13.0%	3,255	7.2%	3,102	6.8%	5,082	11.2%	2,603	5.7%	671	1.5%
Livingston	8,989	1,195	13.3%	690	7.7%	787	8.8%	1,232	13.7%	630	7.0%	111	1.2%
Lyon	8,700	1,122	12.9%	729	8.4%	720	8.3%	1,397	16.1%	654	7.5%	217	2.5%
McLean	9,182	1,232	13.4%	595	6.5%	773	8.4%	1,053	11.5%	567	6.2%	158	1.7%
Muhlenberg	31,011	4,026	13.0%	2,087	6.7%	2,180	7.0%	3,555	11.5%	2,357	7.6%	461	1.5%
Ohio	23,861	2,995	12.6%	1,308	5.5%	1,873	7.8%	2,509	10.5%	1,284	5.4%	439	1.8%
Todd	12,206	1,525	12.5%	821	6.7%	810	6.6%	1,192	9.8%	581	4.8%	221	1.8%
Trigg	14,067	1,787	12.7%	822	5.8%	1,355	9.6%	1,917	13.6%	1,067	7.6%	178	1.3%
Union	13,786	1,671	12.1%	936	6.8%	977	7.1%	1,516	11.0%	619	4.5%	186	1.3%
Webster	12,994	1,700	13.1%	757	5.8%	1,061	8.2%	1,378	10.6%	702	5.4%	169	1.3%
Kentucky	4,494,141	573,036	12.8%	308,608	6.9%	294,403	6.6%	450,280	10.0%	209,934	4.7%	74,637	1.7%
United States	329,725,481	41,631,458	12.6%	21,928,936	6.7%	20,900,477	6.3%	31,590,619	9.6%	14,998,214	4.5%	6,299,788	1.9%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Household Size (Average)							
	Census		Projections				
County	2010	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Caldwell	2.38	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38
Christian	2.62	2.52	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.48
Crittenden	2.41	2.44	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.33	2.33
Daviess	2.44	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46
Hancock	2.58	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.52
Henderson	2.41	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35
Hopkins	2.41	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34
Livingston	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.31
Lyon	2.19	2.26	2.07	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.89
McLean	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.35
Muhlenberg	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45
Ohio	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
Todd	2.64	2.65	2.60	2.59	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56
Trigg	2.42	2.43	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.47	2.49	2.50
Union	2.41	2.30	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.21
Webster	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.51
Kentucky	2.45	2.44	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39

Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville

	Actual				Projections											
	Census 2010	Census 2020	Net Change	% Change	2025	Net Change	% Change	2030	Net Change	% Change	2035	Net Change	% Change	2040	Net Change	% Change
Caldwell	12,984	12,649	-335	-2.58%	12,421	-228	-1.80%	12,189	-232	-1.87%	11,952	-237	-1.94%	11,727	-225	-1.88%
Christian	73,955	72,748	-1207	-1.63%	71,537	-1211	-1.66%	69,925	-1612	-2.25%	67,742	-2183	-3.12%	65,458	-2284	-3.37%
Crittenden	9,315	8,990	-325	-3.49%	8,749	-241	-2.68%	8,477	-272	-3.11%	8,209	-268	-3.16%	7,924	-285	-3.47%
Daviess	96,656	103,312	6656	6.89%	106,253	2941	2.85%	109,062	2809	2.64%	111,693	2631	2.41%	114,227	2534	2.27%
Hancock	8,565	9,095	530	6.19%	9,302	207	2.28%	9,516	214	2.30%	9,685	169	1.78%	9,832	147	1.52%
Henderson	46,250	44,793	-1457	-3.15%	43,734	-1059	-2.36%	42,638	-1096	-2.51%	41,445	-1193	-2.80%	40,097	-1348	-3.25%
Hopkins	46,920	45,423	-1497	-3.19%	44,280	-1143	-2.52%	43,025	-1255	-2.83%	41,669	-1356	-3.15%	40,250	-1419	-3.41%
Livingston	9,519	8,888	-631	-6.63%	8,547	-341	-3.84%	8,198	-349	-4.08%	7,825	-373	-4.55%	7,456	-369	-4.72%
Lyon	8,314	8,680	366	4.40%	8,837	157	1.81%	8,967	130	1.47%	9,103	136	1.52%	9,285	182	2.00%
McLean	9,531	9,152	-379	-3.98%	8,827	-325	-3.55%	8,503	-324	-3.67%	8,147	-356	-4.19%	7,798	-349	-4.28%
Muhlenberg	31,499	30,928	-571	-1.81%	30,475	-453	-1.46%	29,930	-545	-1.79%	29,239	-691	-2.31%	28,475	-764	-2.61%
Ohio	23,842	23,772	-70	-0.29%	23,585	-187	-0.79%	23,372	-213	-0.90%	23,158	-214	-0.92%	22,893	-265	-1.14%
Todd	12,460	12,243	-217	-1.74%	12,124	-119	-0.97%	11,927	-197	-1.62%	11,716	-211	-1.77%	11,485	-231	-1.97%
Trigg	14,339	14,061	-278	-1.94%	14,227	166	1.18%	14,330	103	0.72%	14,388	58	0.40%	14,408	20	0.14%
Union	15,007	13,668	-1339	-8.92%	13,273	-395	-2.89%	12,806	-467	-3.52%	12,247	-559	-4.37%	11,578	-669	-5.46%
Webster	13,621	13,017	-604	-4.43%	12,674	-343	-2.64%	12,304	-370	-2.92%	11,876	-428	-3.48%	11,426	-450	-3.79%
Kentucky	4,339,367	4,505,836	166469	3.84%	4,580,143	74307	1.65%	4,641,150	61007	1.33%	4,686,067	44917	0.97%	4,721,118	35051	0.75%

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville

Number of Households, Census 2000 and 2010, Projections 2015-2050

County	Census 2010	Census 2020	Projections					
			2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Caldwell	5,393	5,277	5,261	5,157	5,032	4,904	4,798	4,713
Christian	26,144	26,435	25,838	25,352	24,611	23,740	22,898	22,023
Crittenden	3,781	3,604	3,613	3,521	3,435	3,328	3,200	3,072
Daviess	38,619	41,105	42,463	43,697	44,742	45,624	46,457	47,414
Hancock	3,285	3,531	3,591	3,687	3,756	3,825	3,894	3,966
Henderson	18,705	18,345	18,055	17,718	17,308	16,736	16,050	15,425
Hopkins	18,980	18,595	18,353	17,909	17,417	16,792	16,175	15,572
Livingston	3,985	3,789	3,715	3,564	3,406	3,225	3,063	2,919
Lyon	3,287	3,327	3,716	3,841	3,978	4,129	4,302	4,501
McLean	3,833	3,737	3,673	3,585	3,456	3,325	3,156	2,998
Muhlenberg	12,052	11,955	11,702	11,478	11,162	10,834	10,495	10,199
Ohio	9,176	9,280	9,296	9,309	9,280	9,177	9,055	8,883
Todd	4,647	4,566	4,601	4,557	4,517	4,432	4,334	4,224
Trigg	5,883	5,768	5,910	5,914	5,875	5,825	5,748	5,725
Union	5,549	5,293	5,024	4,899	4,696	4,456	4,169	3,920
Webster	5,272	5,034	4,938	4,784	4,632	4,438	4,276	4,108
Kentucky	1,719,965	1,797,937	1,845,354	1,883,299	1,907,132	1,922,854	1,931,902	1,944,624

Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville

Households and Families

	Caldwell		Christian		Crittenden		Daviess		Hancock		Henderson		Hopkins		Livingston		Lyon	
	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE																		
Total households	5,259		25,552		3,452		40,603		3,449		18,194		18,314		3,560		3,207	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,531	29.1%	9,700	38.0%	988	28.6%	13,176	32.5%	1,161	33.7%	5,590	30.7%	5,532	30.2%	985	27.7%	600	18.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,883	35.8%	6,213	24.3%	1,320	38.2%	12,460	30.7%	1,015	29.4%	5,681	31.2%	5,843	31.9%	1,473	41.4%	1,470	45.8%
Average household size	2.38		2.57		2.54		2.45		2.60		2.41		2.43		2.51		2.31	
Average family size	2.88		3.19		3.24		2.98		3.03		3.00		2.99		3.12		3.07	
GRANDPARENTS																		
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	169		1,058		231		1,946		317		1,368		1,596		322		169	
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	69	40.8%	376	35.5%	118	51.1%	878	45.1%	225	71.0%	682	49.9%	801	50.2%	172	53.4%	129	76.3%
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																		
Total housing units	6,107		29,270		4,366		43,712		3,880		20,105		20,942		4,623		4,786	
1-unit structures	4,743	77.7%	19,908	68.0%	3,694	84.6%	33,241	76.0%	2,815	72.6%	13,446	66.9%	15,543	74.2%	3,340	72.2%	3,551	74.2%
2-or more-unit structures	583	9.5%	7,048	24.1%	98	2.2%	8,218	18.8%	286	7.4%	4,823	24.0%	2,361	11.3%	102	2.2%	440	9.2%
Mobile homes, Boat, RV, etc.	781	12.8%	2,314	7.9%	574	13.1%	2,253	5.2%	779	20.1%	1,836	9.1%	3,038	14.5%	1,181	25.5%	795	16.6%
HOUSING TENURE																		
Owner-occupied	3,972	75.5%	12,559	49.2%	2,857	82.8%	27,516	67.8%	2,792	81.0%	11,692	64.3%	12,532	68.4%	2,995	84.1%	2,761	86.1%
Renter-occupied	1,287	24.5%	12,993	50.8%	595	17.2%	13,087	32.2%	657	19.0%	6,502	35.7%	5,782	31.6%	565	15.9%	446	13.9%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																		
Occupied housing units	5,259		25,552		3,452		40,603		3,449		18,194		18,314		3,560		3,207	
No vehicles available	533	10.1%	1,984	7.8%	172	5.0%	2,815	6.9%	154	4.5%	1,225	6.7%	1,076	5.9%	80	2.2%	84	2.6%
1 vehicle available	1,237	23.5%	8,703	34.1%	1,078	31.2%	12,625	31.1%	720	20.9%	6,167	33.9%	5,752	31.4%	909	25.5%	931	29.0%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	0.2%	84	0.3%	23	0.7%	96	0.2%	8	0.2%	16	0.1%	74	0.4%	10	0.3%	8	0.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	0.1%	125	0.5%	16	0.5%	183	0.5%	0	0.0%	63	0.3%	135	0.7%	12	0.3%	41	1.3%
No telephone service available	79	1.5%	516	2.0%	170	4.9%	399	1.0%	6	0.2%	373	2.1%	315	1.7%	2	0.1%	124	3.9%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Households and Families

	McLean		Muhlenberg		Ohio		Todd		Trigg		Union		Webster		Kentucky		United States	
	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE																		
Total households	3,659		11,456		8,845		4,355		5,755		4,934		4,759		1,748,475		124,010,992	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,116	30.5%	3,314	28.9%	2,804	31.7%	1,465	33.6%	1,487	25.8%	1,435	29.1%	1,351	28.4%	536,083	30.7%	37,894,066	30.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,233	33.7%	4,251	37.1%	2,985	33.7%	1,347	30.9%	2,344	40.7%	1,489	30.2%	1,560	32.8%	525,440	30.1%	37,491,224	30.2%
Average household size	2.49		2.63		2.67		2.77		2.43		2.52		2.65		2.50		2.60	
Average family size	3.06		3.15		3.21		3.30		3.00		3.03		3.23		3.09		3.20	
GRANDPARENTS																		
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	111		607		669		234		372		198		333		103,382		7,098,821	
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	72	64.9%	314	51.7%	336	50.2%	92	39.3%	94	25.3%	114	57.6%	174	52.3%	51,866	50.2%	2,321,357	32.7%
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																		
Total housing units	4,174		13,524		10,182		5,140		7,584		5,901		5,736		1,988,420		139,647,020	
1-unit structures	3,059	73.3%	10,282	76.0%	7,241	71.1%	3,884	75.6%	5,756	75.9%	4,687	79.4%	4,136	72.1%	1,400,885	70.5%	94,432,071	67.6%
2-or more-unit structures	386	9.2%	799	5.9%	836	8.2%	339	6.6%	466	6.1%	464	7.9%	394	6.9%	366,506	18.4%	36,885,942	26.4%
Mobile homes, Boat, RV, etc.	729	17.5%	2,443	18.1%	2,105	20.7%	917	17.8%	1,362	18.0%	750	12.7%	1,206	21.0%	221,029	11.1%	8,329,007	6.0%
HOUSING TENURE																		
Owner-occupied	2,898	79.2%	9,359	81.7%	6,819	77.1%	3,202	73.5%	4,615	80.2%	3,478	70.5%	3,553	74.7%	1,185,302	67.8%	80,152,161	64.6%
Renter-occupied	761	20.8%	2,097	18.3%	2,026	22.9%	1,153	26.5%	1,140	19.8%	1,456	29.5%	1,206	25.3%	563,173	32.2%	43,858,831	35.4%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																		
Occupied housing units	3,659		11,456		8,845		4,355		5,755		4,934		4,759		1,748,475		124,010,992	
No vehicles available	227	6.2%	583	5.1%	337	3.8%	398	9.1%	380	6.6%	273	5.5%	302	6.3%	119,880	6.9%	10,349,174	8.3%
1 vehicle available	767	21.0%	2,983	26.0%	2,340	26.5%	1,078	24.8%	1,727	30.0%	1,447	29.3%	1,176	24.7%	555,837	31.8%	40,256,973	32.5%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	0.1%	48	0.4%	18	0.2%	36	0.8%	32	0.6%	10	0.2%	5	0.1%	7,313	0.4%	474,563	0.4%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	0.2%	144	1.3%	30	0.3%	57	1.3%	108	1.9%	14	0.3%	35	0.7%	13,913	0.8%	1,013,832	0.8%
No telephone service available	43	1.2%	221	1.9%	36	0.4%	96	2.2%	128	2.2%	80	1.6%	63	1.3%	24,190	1.4%	1,451,132	1.2%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Child Care Providers

	Percent of Total Child Care Facilities by STAR Rating					Licensed/Certified Child Care Centers and Capacity by				
County	One Star	Two Stars	Three Stars	Four Stars	Unrated	STARS Licensed	STARS Certified	STARS Licensed Child Care Capacity	STARS Certified Child Care Capacity	Public Preschool
Caldwell	60.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	5		367		1
Christian	26.5%	8.8%	38.2%	17.6%	8.8%	28	6	2465	36	7
Crittenden	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	3		132		1
Daviess	50.0%	2.2%	30.4%	2.2%	15.2%	44	2	4082	12	14
Hancock	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	2		66		2
Henderson	23.5%	0.0%	41.2%	35.3%	0.0%	16	1	1315	6	1
Hopkins	61.5%	7.7%	15.4%	7.7%	7.7%	23	3	1369	18	8
Livingston	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1	1	40	6	2
Lyon	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2		166		1
McLean	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1		80		3
Muhlenberg	57.1%	0.0%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7		546		5
Ohio	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	5		220		6
Todd	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	2		123		2
Trigg	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	6		397		1
Union	14.3%	0.0%	28.6%	42.9%	14.3%	7		473		3
Webster	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	4		93		3
Kentucky	973	151	328	275	188	1749	202	155560	1208	525

Source: Early Childhood Profile 2022

https://kcews.ky.gov/Reports/Files

Services Received by Children

	Children 0-2 Years Old		Children 3-4 Years Old		Risk Factors - Birth to Teenage Girls 15-19 - Rate per 1,000 Females Ages 15-19	Risk Factors - Preterm Babies (born before 37 weeks of)		Children Living Below 100% Poverty		Children Living Below 150% Poverty		Children Living Below 200% Poverty		Children Receiving Medicaid Insurance	Children Receiving KCHIP Health Insurance	KCHIP Expansion	Risk Factors - Low Birth Weight Babies (born >5.5 pounds)		Risk Factors - Children 0-17 years old with Substantiated Abuse / Neglect
Caldwell	460	3.6%	283	2.2%	10	16	12.7%	175	20.8%	216	25.7%	308	36.6%	1,443	37	339	16	8.7%	46
Christian	4,001	5.7%	2,667	3.8%	122	142	9.4%	1,363	17.8%	3,571	46.7%	4,449	58.2%	8,284	126	1,648	142	8.2%	205
Crittenden	272	3.1%	200	2.3%	11	X	X	150	24.8%	217	35.9%	228	37.7%	939	9	183	X	X	35
Daviess	3,986	3.9%	2,789	2.7%	86	145	12.2%	2,530	32.0%	3,530	44.6%	4,008	50.7%	11,706	263	2,846	145	8.6%	339
Hancock	334	3.8%	238	2.7%		13	15.1%	235	33.6%	304	43.5%	348	49.8%	925	28	188	13	X	X
Henderson	1,580	3.5%	1,059	2.3%	54	95	18.4%	953	30.4%	1,157	36.9%	1,551	49.4%	5,288	60	1,136	95	10.7%	122
Hopkins	1,584	3.5%	1,094	2.4%	40	53	10.8%	1,066	35.7%	1,350	45.2%	1,846	61.7%	5,506	92	1,150	53	9.0%	194
Livingston	291	3.2%	208	2.3%		X	X	46	8.0%	125	21.7%	278	48.2%	966	18	214	X	13.1%	35
Lyon	148	1.8%	110	1.3%		X	X	78	22.3%	208	59.6%	257	73.6%	593	16	148	X	0.0%	47
McLean	338	3.7%	176	1.9%		10	10.3%	134	20.0%	220	32.9%	308	46.0%	987	20	234	10	X	50
Muhlenberg	999	3.3%	705	2.3%	30	39	12.6%	367	18.7%	895	45.7%	1,130	57.7%	3,796	73	768	39	9.7%	130
Ohio	868	3.6%	610	2.5%	25	40	14.8%	464	30.1%	824	53.5%	968	62.9%	3,097	55	748	40	11.4%	130
Todd	527	4.3%	385	3.1%		19	11.6%	179	17.7%	233	23.0%	423	41.8%	1,384	41	282	19	X	58
Trigg	454	3.1%	303	2.1%	15	12	7.9%	342	32.3%	445	42.0%	664	62.7%	1,339	19	340	12	6.7%	35
Union	401	2.8%	279	1.9%	12	21	14.3%	333	35.2%	482	50.9%	623	65.8%	1,546	31	301	21	13.7%	31
Webster	531	4.1%	338	2.6%	20	25	16.9%	156	14.8%	307	29.2%	420	40.0%	1,553	13	355	25	11.5%	48
Kentucky	161,730	3.6%	110,880	2.5%	3,292	5,709	11.0%	78,071	24.5%	117,998	37.1%	152,539	6.2%	504,433	9,535	114,933	5,709	8.6%	15,132

Source: Early Childhood Profile 2022

https://kcews.ky.gov/Reports/Files

Early Care and Education Programs

County	Kindergarten	Preschool	Head Start Enrollment	Total Child Care Capacity	Children Receiving Child Care Assistance (CCAP Program)
Caldwell	123	41	63	367	29
Christian	609	228	191	2,636	464
Crittenden	82	33	47	132	29
Daviess	1,048	470	508	4,094	550
Hancock	94	19	52	66	0
Henderson	442	295	58	1,321	162
Hopkins	483	211	103	1,387	119
Livingston	81	18	48	46	33
Lyon	65	48	39	166	0
McLean	72	18	63	80	0
Muhlenberg	349	49	213	546	101
Ohio	303	44	173	220	56
Todd	127	144	47	123	36
Trigg	146	55	30	397	34
Union	151	19	100	473	49
Webster	162	35	90	93	0
Kentucky	46,012	17,787	12,679	1,599,400	21,347

Source: Early Childhood Profile 2022

https://kcews.ky.gov/Reports/Files

Kindergarten Readiness Results

County	Kindergarten Readiness					Results by Composite Domain			Social-Emotional and Self-Help Domains	
	Ready for Kindergarten in 2013-14	Ready for Kindergarten in 2014-15	Ready for Kindergarten in 2015-16	Ready for Kindergarten in 2016-17	Ready for Kindergarten in 2018-19	Academic/ Cognitive	Language Development	Physical Development	Self-Help	Social-Emotional
Caldwell	48.7%	56.6%	46.0%	63.4%	53.4%	30.1%	81.2%	47.4%	59.4%	76.7%
Christian	43.3%	44.6%	49.7%	47.3%	34.1%	20.3%	64.8%	33.6%	47.5%	67.2%
Crittenden	37.9%	45.9%	51.0%	46.6%	43.4%	21.7%	77.4%	40.6%	54.7%	71.7%
Daviess	52.9%	50.3%	49.6%	49.4%	46.4%	30.5%	70.2%	41.5%	44.3%	68.0%
Hancock	70.8%	55.1%	45.4%	46.3%	32.6%	17.8%	71.3%	25.6%	39.5%	69.8%
Henderson	47.1%	56.0%	51.6%	51.2%	45.3%	31.7%	75.7%	42.3%	44.7%	72.7%
Hopkins	51.3%	57.3%	57.4%	59.4%	49.9%	31.9%	71.5%	51.3%	52.7%	71.9%
Livingston	37.9%	42.5%	48.3%	45.5%	41.5%	27.7%	69.1%	46.8%	43.6%	73.4%
Lyon	53.5%	42.5%	47.8%	55.2%	50.9%	28.3%	X	41.5%	71.7%	X
McLean	44.2%	35.4%	35.0%	35.9%	34.3%	22.5%	66.7%	39.2%	62.7%	83.3%
Muhlenberg	32.6%	40.4%	50.2%	51.3%	38.7%	22.9%	72.0%	40.0%	46.7%	72.3%
Ohio	45.1%	39.1%	37.6%	51.0%	41.8%	23.8%	70.7%	51.4%	49.8%	69.5%
Todd	34.3%	40.3%	44.3%	41.4%	39.4%	26.1%	65.5%	27.5%	36.6%	73.9%
Trigg	48.2%	50.4%	39.1%	40.1%	58.1%	35.3%	75.7%	48.5%	52.9%	75.0%
Union	44.1%	49.7%	53.6%	55.4%	49.0%	21.9%	84.1%	45.0%	49.7%	65.6%
Webster	48.6%	43.6%	50.3%	32.5%	32.1%	17.4%	62.5%	32.1%	51.1%	60.3%
Kentucky	49.0%	50.0%	50.1%	51.0%	44.1%	29.4%	69.4%	43.0%	48.3%	72.2%

Source: Early Childhood Profile 2022

https://kcews.ky.gov/Reports/Files

*** In 2011, the Kentucky Early Learning Leadership Network (ELLN) compared the KY Early Childhood Standards, the KY Core Academic Standards, with the Kindergarten Brigance Screening Tool used by the state of Kentucky to determine Kindergarten school readiness. The ELLN discovered a significant gap between the expectations for exiting preschool criteria and Kindergarten entry level criteria being assessed by the Brigance Screen. A more in-depth review of the KY Core Academic Standards, concluded some skills screened by the Brigance tool, for Kindergarten entry, were listed as exiting criteria by the KY Core Academic Standards for Kindergarten.

Population per Available Dentist - 2015		
County	# Dentists	Ratio
Todd	1	12295:1
McLean	1	9475:01:00
Livingston	1	9269:01:00
Crittenden	1	9188:01:00
Trigg	2	7132:01:00
Webster	3	4439:01:00
Ohio	6	4063:01:00
Lyon	2	4035:01:00
Caldwell	4	3142:01:00
Muhlenberg	10	3103:01:00
Union	6	2480:01:00
Hopkins	21	2186:01:00
Henderson	24	1927:01:00
Hancock	5	1762:01:00
Daviess	58	1719:01:00
Christian	115	629:01:00

Population per Available Dentist – 2023		
County	# Dentists	Ratio
Todd	1	12,285:1
McLean	1	9,100:1
Livingston	1	8,959:1
Crittenden	1	8,947:1
Trigg	2	7,096:1
Webster	2	6,407:1
Lyon	2	4,402:1
Ohio	6	3,948:1
Muhlenberg	9	3,410:1
Caldwell	5	2,525:1
Hopkins	22	2,052:1
Henderson	24	1,847:1
Union	8	1,693:1
Daviess	65	1,586:1
Hancock	6	1,511:1
Christian	122	593:01:00

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/app/kentucky/2020/measure/factors/88/data?sort=sc-0

Health Care Providers

County	Primary Care Physicians			Dentists			Mental Health Providers		
	# Primary Care Physicians	PCP Ratio	Z-Score	# Dentists	Dentist Ratio	Z-Score	# Mental Health Providers	MHP Ratio	Z-Score
Caldwell	4	3172:1	0.44	5	2525:1	-0.03	8	1578:1	0.39
Christian	45	1588:1	-0.81	122	593:1	-4.80	364	199:1	-0.92
Crittenden	4	2212:1	-0.10	1	8947:1	1.02			0.00
Daviess	53	1924:1	-0.37	65	1586:1	-0.90	320	322:1	-0.35
Hancock			0.00	6	1511:1	-1.01	5	1813:1	0.41
Henderson	22	2034:1	-0.26	24	1847:1	-0.57	63	704:1	0.15
Hopkins	50	893:1	-2.76	22	2052:1	-0.37	52	868:1	0.23
Livingston	3	3014:1	0.38	1	8959:1	1.02	4	2240:1	0.44
Lyon	4	2033:1	-0.26	2	4402:1	0.59	5	1761:1	0.41
McLean			0.00	1	9100:1	1.03	4	2275:1	0.44
Muhlenberg	12	2538:1	0.13	9	3410:1	0.35	23	1335:1	0.35
Ohio	5	4780:1	0.86	6	3948:1	0.50	10	2369:1	0.45
Todd	3	4149:1	0.74	1	12285:1	1.13	4	3071:1	0.48
Trigg	1	14776:1	1.43	2	7096:1	0.91	3	4731:1	0.51
Union	3	4814:1	0.87	8	1693:1	-0.75	8	1693:1	0.40
Webster	2	6462:1	1.08	2	6407:1	0.86	5	2563:1	0.46
Kentucky	2887	1551:1		2983	1512:1		12349	365:1	

2023 County Health Rankings

** Z-score indicates how many standard deviations an element is from the mean

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/kentucky/data-and-resources

Health Outcomes and Factors

County	Health Outcomes		Health Factors		Length of Life		Quality of Life		Health Behaviors		Clinical Care		Social & Economic Factors		Physical Environment	
	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank	Z-Score	Rank
Caldwell	-0.08	65	-0.25	39	0.01	76	-0.09	54	-0.03	50	0.01	63	-0.21	30	-0.02	37
Christian	-0.05	67	-0.13	48	0.03	77	-0.08	55	0.05	76	-0.08	31	-0.09	52	-0.01	51
Crittenden	-0.17	59	-0.08	55	0.14	87	-0.31	30	-0.08	35	0.17	114	-0.12	45	-0.05	10
Daviess	-0.81	16	-0.57	17	-0.44	16	-0.37	24	-0.08	36	-0.18	10	-0.34	11	0.02	89
Hancock	-0.90	14	-0.53	19	-0.51	12	-0.39	21	-0.12	27	-0.12	18	-0.30	22	0.01	73
Henderson	-0.09	64	-0.36	30	-0.37	21	0.29	93	-0.04	45	-0.11	23	-0.23	28	0.01	82
Hopkins	-0.31	49	-0.14	46	-0.19	51	-0.12	49	0.07	82	-0.18	9	-0.12	44	0.09	119
Livingston	-0.80	17	-0.08	56	-0.36	25	-0.43	18	-0.09	33	0.00	52	-0.05	61	0.07	110
Lyon	-0.83	15	-0.32	33	-0.19	49	-0.64	6	-0.20	16	-0.05	41	-0.09	55	0.02	86
McLean	-0.36	47	-0.45	25	-0.43	17	0.07	75	-0.10	32	-0.07	36	-0.38	7	0.09	116
Muhlenberg	-0.20	55	0.13	77	-0.14	56	-0.05	59	0.02	68	-0.01	51	0.06	81	0.07	111
Ohio	-0.44	37	-0.01	65	-0.32	33	-0.11	51	-0.04	47	0.01	61	-0.08	56	0.09	118
Todd	-0.18	57	0.02	68	-0.12	60	-0.06	58	-0.03	49	0.18	116	-0.06	60	-0.08	2
Trigg	-0.67	25	-0.33	32	-0.20	48	-0.48	12	-0.10	31	-0.01	50	-0.19	35	-0.03	31
Union	0.06	76	-0.02	62	-0.36	27	0.42	98	0.11	94	-0.01	48	-0.14	42	0.02	90
Webster	0.17	84	0.07	71	-0.10	65	0.27	91	0.05	80	0.10	100	-0.10	49	0.01	78

2023 County Health Rankings

* Ranked by Kentucky's 120 Counties

** Z-score indicates how many standard deviations an element is from the mean

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/kentucky/data-and-resources

Pregnant Women - Services (EHS Programs)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Indicate the number of pregnant women who received the following services while enrolled in EHS - # of pregnant women								
a. Prenatal health care	26	26	22	34	22	25	26	20
b. Postpartum health care	19	20	18	22	13	14	17	16
c. Mental health interventions and follow up	5	3	9	18	6	11	21	13
d. Substance abuse prevention	11	8	8	17	12	15	17	17
e. Substance abuse treatment	3	4	4	9	5	5	3	2
f. Prenatal education on fetal development	23	26	20	30	20	21	23	20
g. Information on the benefits of breastfeeding	23	23	21	29	20	18	21	20
Pregnant Women - Prenatal Health (EHS Programs)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Trimester of pregnancy in which the pregnant women served were enrolled: - # of pregnant women								
a. 1st trimester (0-3 months)	6	9	4	8	4	8	4	2
b. 2nd trimester (3-6 months)	11	9	10	13	10	7	10	7
c. 3rd trimester (6-9 months)	9	9	8	12	9	10	12	11
Of the total served, the number whose pregnancies were identified as medically high risk by a physician or health care provider	10	9	9	9	6	7	9	9

Pregnant Women Served by Race & Language				
Race	Primarily English Speaking	Primarily Spanish Speaking	Language Unknown	Total
African American	1			1
Hispanic/Latino		2		2
White	16			16
Two or more races	2			2
Total	19	2	0	21

Annual Births 2006-2016

Counties	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Caldwell	152	130	169	163	149	148	152	161	145	136	155
Christian	1,351	1,668	1,495	1,541	1,599	1,330	1,612	1,440	1,687	1,552	1,428
Crittenden	118	118	115	119	76	111	109	97	119	106	84
Daviess	1,373	1,392	1,403	1,354	1,303	1,295	1,342	1,308	1,343	1,392	1,352
Hancock	97	113	112	117	105	114	114	100	129	124	114
Henderson	608	668	641	612	592	557	570	525	573	549	518
Hopkins	605	662	627	574	554	551	533	537	570	564	480
Livingston	111	113	92	103	95	100	104	112	103	89	101
Lyon	70	61	68	70	63	63	85	48	53	49	53
McLean	122	127	100	120	111	117	129	117	106	84	102
Muhlenberg	391	325	340	347	373	314	330	353	346	347	374
Ohio	359	320	328	318	324	271	320	292	271	281	314
Todd	181	199	181	179	172	169	187	192	159	210	174
Trigg	145	149	133	168	137	131	156	150	136	162	155
Union	213	198	182	175	182	142	185	165	196	167	152
Webster	190	197	181	176	177	143	160	142	184	141	180

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services

Teen Births				
	Population			Teen Births	
County	Total Population	% < 18	Teen Population	Teen Birth Rate	Z-Score
Caldwell	12624	22.8	2,878	43	0.62
Christian	72357	27.6	19,971	57	1.91
Crittenden	8947	22.6	2,022	39	0.25
Daviess	103063	24.5	25,250	33	-0.27
Hancock	9064	24.4	2,212	39	0.28
Henderson	44329	22.8	10,107	42	0.55
Hopkins	45138	23.1	10,427	43	0.57
Livingston	8959	20.8	1,863	32	-0.39
Lyon	8803	14.5	1,276	23	-1.20
McLean	9100	23.5	2,139	32	-0.41
Muhlenberg	30694	20.7	6,354	44	0.67
Ohio	23688	24.1	5,709	46	0.93
Todd	12285	27.0	3,317	30	-0.59
Trigg	14192	21.8	3,094	35	-0.09
Union	13544	17.5	2,370	39	0.28
Webster	12813	23.6	3,024	49	1.13

2023 County Health Rankings

*** Z-score indicates how many standard deviations an element is from the mean*

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/kentucky/data-and-resources

Racial & Ethnic Demographics

| County | Total: | Not Hispanic or Latino | | | | | | | Hispanic or Latino: |
		White	Black or African American	American Indian & Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian & Other Pac. Islander	Other race	2 or more races:	
Caldwell	12,459	11,453	822	0	0	0	0	184	364
Christian	66,367	46,956	13,987	134	1,280	752	141	3,117	12,020
Crittenden	8,853	8,532	60	58	30	0	78	95	288
Daviess	99,001	89,170	4,743	96	2,010	40	379	2,563	6,974
Hancock	8,975	8,610	127	6	28	0	0	204	150
Henderson	43,837	38,449	3,127	85	178	7	106	1,885	2,530
Hopkins	44,423	40,005	2,766	63	289	33	0	1,267	2,018
Livingston	8,783	8,534	32	0	33	0	0	184	412
Lyon	8,485	7,800	439	50	43	10	27	116	430
McLean	9,016	8,774	120	35	17	0	0	70	332
Muhlenberg	30,493	28,521	1,278	75	94	15	20	490	1,036
Ohio	23,039	22,448	285	7	49	0	5	245	1,644
Todd	11,645	10,446	949	6	16	0	10	218	1,122
Trigg	13,735	12,295	1,012	0	38	0	4	386	664
Union	13,586	11,320	2,008	0	81	0	4	173	400
Webster	12,248	11,466	477	7	8	3	1	286	1,492
Kentucky	4,319,782	3,759,079	356,610	4,877	68,112	3,340	10,256	117,508	348,718
United States	268,918,512	196,010,370	40,196,302	1,936,842	18,554,697	555,712	1,208,267	10,456,322	121,613,938

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Poverty Status in Past 12 Months by Demographic Segment (% Below Poverty)

%	Total Population	Population Age 0-4	%	Population Age 5-17	%	Population Age 18-64	%	Population Age 65+	%	Number Employed	%	Number Unemployed	%
Caldwell	12,641	745	5.89%	2,123	16.79%	7,109	56.24%	2,664	21.07%	6,076	48.1%	157	1.2%
Christian	72,377	6,737	9.31%	12,960	17.91%	43,811	60.53%	8,869	12.25%	24,296	33.6%	1,037	1.4%
Crittenden	8,997	478	5.31%	1,545	17.17%	5,163	57.39%	1,811	20.13%	3,710	41.2%	118	1.3%
Daviess	102,488	6,772	6.61%	18,431	17.98%	59,904	58.45%	17,381	16.96%	44,103	43.0%	1,653	1.6%
Hancock	9,050	555	6.13%	1,678	18.54%	5,293	58.49%	1,524	16.84%	3,657	40.4%	161	1.8%
Henderson	45,102	2,612	5.79%	7,719	17.11%	26,765	59.34%	8,006	17.75%	20,124	44.6%	630	1.4%
Hopkins	45,432	2,690	5.92%	7,765	17.09%	26,621	58.60%	8,356	18.39%	17,063	37.6%	616	1.4%
Livingston	8,989	477	5.31%	1,379	15.34%	5,160	57.40%	1,973	21.95%	3,487	38.8%	157	1.7%
Lyon	8,700	273	3.14%	950	10.92%	5,209	59.87%	2,268	26.07%	3,092	35.5%	109	1.3%
McLean	9,182	485	5.28%	1,677	18.26%	5,242	57.09%	1,778	19.36%	3,775	41.1%	134	1.5%
Muhlenberg	31,011	1,744	5.62%	4,706	15.18%	18,188	58.65%	6,373	20.55%	9,583	30.9%	516	1.7%
Ohio	23,861	1,341	5.62%	4,346	18.21%	13,942	58.43%	4,232	17.74%	8,592	36.0%	446	1.9%
Todd	12,206	825	6.76%	2,450	20.07%	6,937	56.83%	1,994	16.34%	5,714	46.8%	159	1.3%
Trigg	14,067	802	5.70%	2,329	16.56%	7,774	55.26%	3,162	22.48%	5,901	41.9%	216	1.5%
Union	13,786	762	5.53%	1,752	12.71%	8,951	64.93%	2,321	16.84%	5,590	40.5%	236	1.7%
Webster	12,994	811	6.24%	2,236	17.21%	7,698	59.24%	2,249	17.31%	4,912	37.8%	175	1.3%
Kentucky	4,494,141	270,859	6.03%	751,050	16.71%	2,737,381	60.91%	734,851	16.35%	1,988,411	44.2%	66,784	1.5%
United States	329,725,481	19,423,121	5.89%	54,810,954	16.62%	202,602,785	61.45%	52,888,621	16.04%	162,185,614	49.2%	5,212,540	1.6%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Food Assistance

	SNAP Benefits			SNAP Food Stores		Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	
	Households Receiving SNAP	%	Households Receiving SNAP - below poverty level	Total SNAP Authorized Food Stores	SNAP Authorized Food Stores, Rate per 10,000 population	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	%
Caldwell	839	16.0%	430	13	10.3	1,095	59.0%
Christian	3,705	14.5%	1,836	67	9.4	5,645	69.1%
Crittenden	463	13.4%	203	9	10.2	910	64.2%
Daviess	4,243	10.5%	2,310	106	10.4	9,247	57.0%
Hancock	333	9.6%	185	7	8.0	893	56.8%
Henderson	2,509	13.8%	1,511	48	10.7	3,678	52.9%
Hopkins	2,544	13.9%	1,658	55	12.3	4,113	58.9%
Livingston	472	13.3%	212	15	16.6	674	61.4%
Lyon	473	14.8%	163	9	11.1	584	59.0%
McLean	420	11.5%	248	13	14.3	812	58.0%
Muhlenberg	1,475	12.9%	832	34	11.2	2,760	62.9%
Ohio	864	9.8%	497	29	12.1	2,580	64.9%
Todd	681	15.6%	401	9	7.2	1,078	56.2%
Trigg	650	11.3%	406	13	8.8	1,019	51.5%
Union	604	12.2%	336	21	14.5	1,148	56.0%
Webster	585	12.3%	299	21	16.3	1,273	58.9%
Kentucky	222,089	12.7%	126,659	4,509	10.1	371,129	57.0%
United States	14,105,231	11.4%	6,300,621	248,526	7.5	19,533,765	51.7%

USDA Food Environment Atlas (August 2019)

Low Access and Proximity to Grocery Store

	Population		Low Income		Children	
	Low Access to Store (Actual)	%	Low Access to Store (Actual)	%	Low Access to Store (Actual)	%
Caldwell	10,397	0.8%	3,609	0.3%	2,260	0.2%
Christian	64,717	0.9%	28,240	0.4%	18,623	0.3%
Crittenden	7,306	0.8%	2,911	0.3%	1,704	0.2%
Daviess	73,695	0.8%	24,869	0.3%	18,510	0.2%
Hancock	7,942	0.9%	2,432	0.3%	2,076	0.2%
Henderson	33,281	0.7%	11,751	0.3%	7,930	0.2%
Hopkins	41,745	0.9%	16,553	0.4%	9,734	0.2%
Livingston	9,278	1.0%	3,423	0.4%	1,910	0.2%
Lyon	7,711	0.9%	2,446	0.3%	1,151	0.1%
McLean	8,027	0.8%	2,613	0.3%	1,872	0.2%
Muhlenberg	27,674	0.9%	11,083	0.4%	5,943	0.2%
Ohio	23,429	1.0%	10,333	0.4%	5,838	0.2%
Todd	11,405	0.9%	5,131	0.4%	3,139	0.3%
Trigg	13,348	0.9%	3,802	0.3%	3,003	0.2%
Union	13,016	0.9%	5,852	0.4%	2,991	0.2%
Webster	13,482	1.0%	5,948	0.4%	3,170	0.2%

USDA Food Environment Atlas: August 2019 (All totals = to acces within half mile urban/10 miles rural)

Children 0 - 17 in Foster Care

Location	Data Type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Kentucky	Number	7,481	7,507	7,795	8,069	9,347	9,121	9,148
	Rate per 1,000	7	7	8	8	9	9	9
United States	Number	396,099	410,459	420,360	428,133	424,653	413,780	407,383
	Rate per 1,000	5	6	6	6	6	6	6

https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables

Children in Foster Care by Age Group (Kentucky)

Age group	Data Type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<1	Number	483	442	488	508	602	571	505
	Percent	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
1 to 5	Number	2,190	2,233	2,287	2,291	2,676	2,667	2,489
	Percent	29%	30%	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%
6 to 10	Number	1,566	1,620	1,741	1,788	2,064	1,952	1,938
	Percent	21%	21%	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%
11 to 15	Number	1,936	1,881	1,890	2,099	2,464	2,436	2,332
	Percent	26%	25%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%
16 to 20	Number	1,331	1,362	1,406	1,403	1,549	1,522	1,411
	Percent	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	16%
Total	Number	7,506	7,538	7,812	8,089	9,355	9,148	8,675
	Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables

Homeless Population: 2017 K-Count Results by County

	Total			Unsheltered				Emergency Shelter				Transitional Housing			
	Total Homeless	Population Estimates 2016	Percentage of County Population	Total	0-17	18-24	25-Over	Total	0-17	18-24	25-Over	Total	0-17	18-24	25-Over
Caldwell	1	12,649	0.01%	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Christian	92	72,748	0.13%	11	-	-	11	46	13	4	29	35	-	-	35
Crittenden	-	8,990	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daviess	191	103,312	0.18%	9	-	1	8	166	23	17	126	16	-	-	16
Hancock	-	9,095	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	26	44,793	0.06%	-	-	-	-	26	1	2	23	-	-	-	-
Hopkins	20	45,423	0.04%	2	-	-	2	18	5	-	13	-	-	-	-
Livingston	-	8,888	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lyon	-	8,680	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
McLean	-	9,152	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muhlenberg	2	30,928	0.01%	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	23,772	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Todd	-	12,243	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigg	-	14,061	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	13,668	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Webster	-	13,017	0.00%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	3,984	4,505,836	0.09%	1,084	71	79	934	2,410	444	141	1,825	490	90	62	338

Source: Kentucky Housing Corporation

https://www.kyhousing.org/Data-Library/Pages/K-Count-Results.aspx

Every year, KHC conducts a K-Count to best monitor the homeless situation in Kentucky. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) requires such a count every other year, but KHC believes it best serves the people of Kentucky to conduct this count yearly.

Results of the K-Count demonstrate the need for resources for housing and services for homeless persons in each community. The K-Count also helps determine how much federal funding will be awarded from HUD for homeless programs. In addition, the K-Count helps assess progress under Kentucky's Ten-Year Plan to End Homelessness and provide important information for updating the plan.

KDE Homeless Students 2021-2022

County	District Name	Preschool	Kindergarten	Grade 1 - 12	Grand Total
Caldwell	Caldwell County	0	3	16	19
Christian	Christian County	4	14	115	133
Crittenden	Crittenden County	3	7	67	77
Daviess	Daviess County	6	8	44	59
Daviess	Owensboro Ind	0	29	173	202
Hancock	Hancock County	0	2	7	9
Henderson	Henderson County	2	4	67	73
Hopkins	Hopkins County	0	8	88	96
Hopkins	Dawson Springs Ind	1	9	52	62
Livingston	Livingston County	1	3	11	15
Lyon	Lyon County	0	1	3	4
McLean	McLean County	0	0	5	5
Muhlenberg	Muhlenberg County	0	1	2	3
Ohio	Ohio County	1	5	24	30
Todd	Todd County	0	0	0	0
Trigg	Trigg County	0	6	39	45
Union	Union County	0	0	25	25
Webster	Webster County	0	59	529	588
AAHS	**AAHS Total**	**18**	**159**	**1267**	**1445**
Kentucky	**KY Total**	**808**	**1981**	**18692**	**21486**

https://education.ky.gov/federal/progs/txc/Pages/Homeless-Children-and-Youth-Data-Collection-and-Reporting.aspx

Homelessness Services	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of families experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	23	15	37	88	64	103	169	263
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	23	16	38	96	65	119	185	293
Total number of families experiencing homelessness that acquired housing during the enrollment year	8	5	12	30	16	21	38	62

Foster Care and Child Welfare	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	50	79	190	225	183	222	242	386
Total number of enrolled children who were referred to Head Start/Early Head Start services by a child welfare agency	57	24	48	59	49	39	43	71

Drug Overdose Deaths in KY

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Caldwell	0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Christian	9	<5	<5	<5	7	<5	7	18	18
Crittenden	<5	<5	<5	0	<5	0	0	<5	<5
Daviess	25	11	12	15	11	13	10	21	20
Hancock	0	<5	<5	<5	<5	0	<5	<5	<5
Henderson	6	5	<5	6	8	<5	0	8	8
Hopkins	20	8	<5	10	12	0	5	6	5
Livingston	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Lyon	<5	0	<5	0	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
McLean	<5	0	0	<5	0	<5	<5	0	<5
Muhlenberg	7	9	<5	<5	6	<5	<5	<5	7
Ohio	7	<5	5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Todd	<5	<5	<5	0	0	<5	<5	5	<5
Trigg	<5	<5	6	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Union	5	6	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Webster	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	0	0	0
AAHS Total	79	39	23	31	44	13	22	58	58
Kentucky	1,010	1,088	1,249	1,404	1,468	1,333	1,316	1,964	2,250

Source: odcp.ky.gov

Employment of speech-language pathologists is projected to grow 25 percent from 2019 to 2029, much faster than the average for all occupations. As the large baby-boom population grows older, there will be more instances of health conditions that can cause speech or language impairments, such as strokes or dementia.

Salaries for Speech-Language Pathologists in Kentucky's Major Cities and Its Rural Areas				

Area name	2019			2029
	Employment	Average Hourly Wage	Average Annual Wage	Projected Employment
Bowling Green KY	50	37.54	$78,080	63
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox KY	40	39.83	$82,850	50
Lexington-Fayette KY	300	36.15	$75,190	375
Louisville/Jefferson County KY-IN	670	38.88	$80,870	838
Owensboro KY	50	30.47	$63,390	63
West Kentucky nonmetropolitan area	160	29	$60,330	200
South Central Kentucky nonmetropolitan area	240	27.43	$57,050	300
Central Kentucky nonmetropolitan area	170	27.95	$58,130	213
East Kentucky nonmetropolitan area	150	29.66	$61,690	188
Total Employment / Average Wages	1830	32.99	$68,620	2288

AAHS Coverage Info by County

Counties Covered	16
KY Counties	120
% Covered	13.33%

All figures from 2010 Census. Density is people/sq mile.

County	Formed In	County Seat	Land Area - Square Miles	Population	Density
Caldwell	1809	Princeton	133	12,547	94
Christian	1797	Hopkinsville	718	72,748	101
Crittenden	1842	Marion	360	8,990	25
Daviess	1815	Owensboro	458	103,312	226
Hancock	1829	Hawesville	188	9,095	48
Henderson	1799	Henderson	437	44,793	103
Hopkins	1807	Madisonville	542	45,423	84
Livingston	1799	Smithland	313	8,888	28
Lyon	1854	Eddyville	214	8,314	39
McLean	1854	Calhoun	252	9,152	36
Muhlenberg	1799	Greenville	467	30,928	66
Ohio	1799	Hartford	587	23,772	40
Todd	1820	Elkton	375	12,243	33
Trigg	1820	Cadiz	441	14,061	32
Union	1811	Morganfield	343	13,668	40
Webster	1860	Dixon	332	13,017	39
AAHS Total			6,160	430,951	70
KY Total			39,486	4,505,836	114
AAHS % of KY Total			15.60%	9.56%	61.31%